## A simple guide to ANTIOXIDANTS

Generally, antioxidants are found in plant-based foods. Here are some common ones you might recognise (and a few that may surprise you!).

| TYPE OF<br>ANTIOXIDANT | ANTIOXIDANT-RICH<br>FOODS                     | POSSIBLE BENEFITS   |
|------------------------|---|---|
| Flavonoids             | Tea, red wine, onion, citrus fruits           | Protects the immune system. Has anti-viral and antibacterial properties.                      |
| Isoflavones            | Soy beans, lentils,<br>milk                   | Prevents osteoporosis. Reduces risk of breast and prostate cancers.                           |
| Catechins              | Cocoa, tea, dark<br>grapes                    | Protects cardiovascular health<br>(prevents atherosclerosis).                                 |
| Lignins                | Whole grains,<br>sesame<br>seeds, bran        | Reduces risk of breast and prostate cancers.  |
| Anthocyanins           | Berries, red wine,<br>eggplant                | Protects the immune system against viral and bacterial infection.                             |
| Polyphenols            | Coffee, bran,<br>wheat germ                   | Protects cardiovascular health.   |
| Lycopene               | Tomatoes,<br>watermelon,<br>pink grapefruit   | Reduces risk of prostate and gastrointestinal cancers.  |
| Vitamin C              | Kiwifruit, oranges,<br>broccoli, strawberries | May help regenerate other<br>antioxidants (eg. vitamin E).<br>Protects cardiovascular health. |
| Vitamin E              | Avocados, nuts,<br>seeds, whole grains        | Reduces risk of cardiovascular<br>disease.  |
| Beta-carotene          | Pumpkin, mangoes, apricots, carrots           | Protects eyes and skin from<br>UV damage.   |

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